

Supplementary Table 3. Effect size metasummary.

Comprehensive theme	"The imbalance in power relations" promotes a mismatch between the assumption of personal qualities, professional characteristics, and a double-edged context, which can create experiences of discrimination in the elderly															Intrastudy intensity effect size Individual studies' contribution to sub-themes	
	Recognizing personal qualities			Facing professional characteristics			Experiences of discrimination			Double-edged context							
Sub-theme	Categories																
Categories	Attitude	Desire to do	Self-perception	Communicative skills	Personality	Approach	Real opportunity ?	Fear	Perceived discrimination	Feeling of safety	Social support	Time pressure	Importance of information	Trust	Society & Culture	Healthcare system organization	
Brown EL et al., 2022	X	X	X		X	X			X				X	X		X	100% (4 out of 4)
Nilsen ER et al., 2021	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X			X	100% (4 out of 4)
van Bussel E et al., 2019	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X			X	X			100% (4 out of 4)
Mitchell J et al., 2019			X	X		X			X	X	X	X			X		100% (4 out of 4)
Doekhie KD et al., 2018	X		X			X	X	X	X				X				100% (4 out of 4)
Moe A et al., 2017	X	X		X		X	X			X				X			100% (4 out of 4)
Crotty BH et al., 2015	X	X	X				X			X	X		X	X			75% (3 out of 4)
Hedman M et al., 2015	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X			X		X	100% (4 out of 4)
Butterworth JE et al., 2014	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X	X	100% (4 out of 4)
Beverly EA et al., 2014		X	X	X	X	X			X	X				X			100% (4 out of 4)
Bynum JPW et al., 2014	X	X	X	X		X	X		X				X				100% (4 out of 4)
Sheridan NF et al., 2012			X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		100% (4 out of 4)
Interstudy frequency effect size Representation of sub-themes in individual studies	75% (9 out of 12)	67% (8 out of 12)	92% (11 out of 12)	67% (8 out of 12)	42% (5 out of 12)	92% (11 out of 12)	58% (7 out of 12)	17% (2 out of 12)	75% (9 out of 12)	75% (9 out of 12)	42% (5 out of 12)	34% (4 out of 12)	67% (8 out of 12)	67% (8 out of 12)	25% (3 out of 12)	34% (4 out of 12)	