

**S1 Table: Patients' age and Central Nervous System Disease**

<b>Patient Identification</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>CNS Disease*</b>
<b>1</b>	1 day	Encephalitis
<b>2</b>	2 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>3</b>	1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>4</b>	6 years, 2 months	Meningoencephalitis
<b>5</b>	2 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>7</b>	8 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>10</b>	1 year, 7 months	Aseptic meningitis and ataxia
<b>12</b>	1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>13</b>	2 years, 3 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>14</b>	1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>15</b>	1 year, 8 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>18</b>	1 year, 1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>19</b>	3 months	Meningoencephalitis
<b>20</b>	18 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>21</b>	1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>23</b>	1 year, 11 months	Aseptic meningitis and ataxia
<b>24</b>	1 month 11 days	Encephalitis
<b>25</b>	7 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>27</b>	25 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>28</b>	2 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>30</b>	2 years, 2 months	Encephalitis: seizures with spasms and episodes of hypotonia
<b>31</b>	4 years, 10 months	Meningoencephalitis
<b>32</b>	7 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>35</b>	2 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>36</b>	7 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>38</b>	1 year, 5 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>39</b>	20 days	Aseptic meningitis

<b>40</b>	7 years, 4 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>41</b>	6 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>43</b>	7 years	Aseptic meningitis
<b>44</b>	2 years, 1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>45</b>	6 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>46</b>	13 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>47</b>	10 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>48</b>	4 years, 1 month	Aseptic meningitis
<b>49</b>	4 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>50</b>	3 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>51</b>	2 years, 11 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>52</b>	13 days	Meningoencephalitis
<b>53</b>	6 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>54</b>	17 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>56</b>	2 years, 6 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>57</b>	3 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>58</b>	10 months	Aseptic meningitis
<b>59</b>	4 years	Aseptic meningitis
<b>60</b>	20 days	Aseptic meningitis
<b>61</b>	25 days	Aseptic meningitis

\*Inclusion criteria for aseptic meningitis: fever, headache, neck stiffness or bulging fontanelle, with/without altered mental status and CSF pleocytosis. Inclusion criteria for encephalitis: Main criterion (mandatory): Patients with altered mental status (defined as decreased or altered level of consciousness, lethargy) with a duration of  $\geq 24$  h. Minor criteria (2 required): fever  $\geq 38^{\circ}\text{C}$  within 72 h before or after presentation; Seizures; neurological focality; CSF leukocyte count  $\geq 5/\text{cubic mm}$ ; alteration in neuroimaging suggestive of encephalitis; alteration in the electroencephalogram compatible with encephalitis