

Table S3. Quality assessment of included studies using the Mixed Methods Appraisal Tools (MMAT).

Study	Criteria						
	S1. Are there clear research questions?	S2. Do the collected data allow to address the research questions?	1. Is there an adequate rationale for using a mixed methods design to address the research question?	2. Are the different components of the study effectively integrated to answer the research question?	3.. Are the outputs of the integration of qualitative and quantitative components adequately interpreted?	4. Are divergences and inconsistencies between quantitative and qualitative results adequately addressed?	5. Do the different components of the study adhere to the quality criteria of each tradition of the methods involved?
Anochie et al., 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	CD	Yes	CD	Yes
Gilpin et al., 2011	Yes	Yes	Yes	CD	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hassan et al., 2017	Yes	Yes	CD	Yes	No	No	No
Khan et al., 2020	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rakotosamimanana et al., 2014	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	CD	Yes
Thu et al., 2012	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	CD	Yes
CD: Cannot determine							