

**Table S8. Mutation rates identified in this experiment excluding the mutations from genes shown in Table 2.**

mc <sup>2</sup> 155 (WT)				<i>ΔnucS</i>			
Mutation type	No. lines	Total generations	Generations per line	No. lines	Total generations	Generations per line	
	18	16,308	906	20	18,315	916	
No. mutations	Mutation rate per genome per generation (x10 <sup>-3</sup> )*	Mutation rate per nucleotide per generation (x10 <sup>-10</sup> )*	No. mutations	Mutation rate per genome per generation (x10 <sup>-3</sup> )*	Mutation rate per nucleotide per generation (x10 <sup>-10</sup> )*		
<b>Total</b>	132	8.09 ± 1.38	12.01 ± 2.04	3,101	169.36 ± 10.61	251.66 ± 15.83	
<b>BPSs</b>	95	5.83 ± 1.24	8.65 ± 1.83	3,062	167.24 ± 10.44	248.52 ± 15.58	
<b>Indels</b>	37	2.26 ± 0.80	3.36 ± 1.18	39	2.12 ± 0.66	3.15 ± 0.98	

\* The mutation rate per genome or nucleotide per generation ± 95% CI (confidence intervals) is shown.