

Supplemental Digital Content 1. Viral codetections in patients TTV positive and negative.

| | TTV positive patients | TTV negative patients | |
|------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| | N= 23 | N= 37 | |
| RSV | 13 (56.5%) | 14 (37.8%) | p=0.189 |
| HRV | 9 (39.1%) | 17 (45.9%) | p=0.789 |
| HBoV | 6 (26.1%) | 8 (21.6%) | p=0.759 |
| HAdV | 5 (21.7%) | 4 (10.8%) | p=0.284 |
| HMPV | 0 | 1 (2.7%) | |
| HPIV | 2 (15.4%) | 0 | |
| hCoV | 0 | 1 (2.7%) | |

Note that more than 1 virus could be detected in the same patient.