

## *Supplementary Material*

**Supplementary Table 1. Adherence to COVID-19 preventive recommendations in the COSMO-SPAIN survey, according to sociodemographic characteristics and COVID-19 experience**

	Mask use		Mask type			Maintaining physical distance in general	Social distance		Ventilating closed spaces in general	Avoid public transport
	Always, in general	Always in family meetings/with friends	Hygienic	Surgical	FFP2		Avoiding meeting with family	Avoiding crowded places		
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)		n (%)	n (%)		
<b>Sex</b>										
Men	309 (75.9)	249 (61.2)	75 (20.8)	178 (49.3)	108 (29.9)	166 (40.8)	144 (35.4)	211 (51.8)	244 (60.0)	265 (65.1)
Women	378 (82.2)	283 (61.5)	82 (20.2)	202 (49.8)	122 (30.0)	198 (43.0)	209 (45.4)	249 (54.1)	319 (69.3)	282 (61.3)
<b>Age group (years)</b>										
24-34	164 (75.6)	101 (46.5)	36 (19.6)	97 (52.7)	51 (27.7)	70 (32.3)	59 (27.2)	95 (43.8)	119 (54.8)	136 (62.7)
35-44	174 (75.7)	133 (57.8)	42 (20.5)	100 (48.8)	63 (30.7)	95 (41.3)	79 (34.3)	119 (51.7)	139 (60.4)	143 (62.2)
45-54	201 (83.1)	165 (68.2)	49 (22.5)	103 (47.3)	66 (30.3)	107 (44.2)	124 (51.2)	137 (56.6)	178 (73.6)	164 (67.8)
55-64	148 (83.2)	133 (74.7)	30 (18.8)	80 (50.0)	50 (31.3)	92 (51.7)	91 (51.1)	109 (61.2)	127 (71.3)	104 (58.4)
<b>Education</b>										
Primary or less	161 (79.7)	139 (68.8)	31 (17.8)	105 (60.3)	38 (21.8)	103 (51.0)	93 (46.0)	109 (54.0)	137 (67.8)	121 (59.9)
Secondary	224 (81.2)	171 (62.0)	64 (26.1)	116 (47.3)	65 (26.5)	113 (40.9)	107 (38.8)	149 (54.0)	183 (66.3)	176 (63.8)
University	302 (77.6)	222 (57.1)	62 (17.8)	159 (45.7)	127 (36.5)	148 (38.0)	153 (39.3)	202 (51.9)	243 (62.5)	250 (64.3)
<b>Number of people living in the house</b>										
1	76 (77.6)	54 (55.1)	19 (22.1)	35 (40.7)	32 (37.2)	41 (41.8)	31 (31.6)	47 (48.0)	57 (58.2)	56 (57.1)
2	216 (78.6)	166 (60.4)	50 (20.6)	125 (51.4)	68 (28.0)	116 (42.2)	111 (40.4)	142 (51.6)	182 (66.2)	173 (62.9)
3	178 (82.4)	128 (59.3)	42 (21.8)	90 (46.6)	61 (31.6)	91 (42.1)	84 (38.9)	117 (54.2)	145 (67.1)	130 (60.2)
4	143 (77.3)	123 (66.5)	33 (20.1)	86 (52.4)	45 (27.4)	74 (40.0)	87 (47.0)	105 (56.8)	124 (67.0)	130 (70.3)
>=5	74 (79.6)	61 (65.6)	13 (16.0)	44 (54.3)	24 (29.6)	42 (45.2)	40 (43.0)	49 (52.7)	55 (59.1)	58 (62.4)
<b>Living with older than 60</b>										
No	548 (78.4)	420 (60.1)	124 (20.2)	304 (49.5)	186 (30.3)	297 (42.5)	279 (39.9)	367 (52.5)	450 (64.4)	444 (63.5)
Yes	139 (82.7)	112 (66.7)	33 (21.6)	76 (49.7)	44 (28.8)	67 (39.9)	74 (44.0)	93 (55.4)	113 (67.3)	103 (61.3)
<b>Employment</b>										
No	243 (81.0)	191 (63.7)	55 (21.4)	136 (52.9)	66 (25.7)	140 (46.7)	131 (43.7)	171 (57.0)	203 (67.7)	193 (64.3)
Yes	444 (78.3)	341 (60.1)	102 (20.0)	244 (47.8)	164 (32.2)	224 (39.5)	222 (39.2)	289 (51.0)	360 (63.5)	354 (62.4)

(Table continues)

Supplementary Table 1 (continued)

	Mask use		Mask type			Maintaining physical distance in general	Social distance		Ventilating closed spaces in general	Avoid public transport
	Always, in general	Always in family meetings/with friends	Hygienic	Surgical	FFP2		Avoiding meeting with family	Avoiding crowded places		
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)		n (%)	n (%)		
<b>Healthcare worker<sup>a</sup></b>										
No	425 (77.8)	326 (59.7)	101 (20.6)	234 (47.8)	154 (31.5)	216 (39.6)	213 (39.0)	281 (51.5)	346 (63.4)	341 (62.5)
Yes	19 (90.5)	15 (71.4)	1 (4.8)	10 (47.6)	10 (47.6)	8 (38.1)	9 (42.9)	8 (38.1)	14 (66.7)	13 (61.9)
<b>Telework*</b>										
No	366 (78.5)	290 (62.2)	76 (18.3)	197 (47.5)	142 (34.2)	189 (40.6)	186 (39.9)	236 (50.6)	299 (64.2)	283 (60.7)
Yes	78 (77.2)	51 (50.5)	26 (27.4)	47 (49.5)	22 (23.2)	35 (34.7)	36 (35.6)	53 (52.5)	61 (60.4)	71 (70.3)
<b>Regional seroprevalence</b>										
<6.5%	316 (79.6)	241 (60.7)	73 (20.6)	181 (51.1)	100 (28.3)	174 (43.8)	164 (41.3)	211 (53.2)	267 (67.3)	269 (67.8)
[6.5-9)%	54 (75.0)	51 (70.8)	13 (20.3)	32 (50.0)	19 (29.7)	24 (33.3)	32 (44.4)	34 (47.2)	52 (72.2)	36 (50.0)
[9-12)%	163 (83.2)	120 (61.2)	33 (19.2)	85 (49.4)	54 (31.4)	80 (40.8)	91 (46.4)	109 (55.6)	126 (64.3)	111 (56.6)
>=12%	154 (76.2)	120 (59.4)	38 (21.5)	82 (46.3)	57 (32.2)	86 (42.6)	66 (32.7)	106 (52.5)	118 (58.4)	131 (64.8)
<b>Personal history of COVID-19</b>										
No infection	629 (78.8)	493 (61.8)	143 (20.3)	350 (49.7)	212 (30.1)	342 (42.9)	330 (41.3)	428 (53.6)	515 (64.5)	509 (63.8)
Not severe infection	54 (88.5)	35 (57.4)	12 (21.8)	29 (52.7)	14 (25.5)	19 (31.1)	20 (32.8)	27 (44.3)	42 (68.8)	33 (54.1)
Pneumonia or hospitalization	4 (50.0)	4 (50.0)	2 (28.6)	1 (14.3)	4 (57.1)	3 (37.5)	3 (37.5)	5 (62.5)	6 (75.0)	5 (62.5)
<b>Test confirmed self-reported COVID-19</b>										
No	644 (78.7)	501 (61.3)	149 (20.7)	353 (49.0)	218 (30.3)	347 (42.4)	333 (40.7)	433 (52.9)	528 (64.6)	519 (63.5)
Yes	43 (87.8)	31 (63.3)	8 (17.0)	27 (57.5)	12 (25.5)	17 (34.7)	20 (40.8)	27 (55.1)	35 (71.4)	28 (57.1)
<b>A close friend or relative had COVID-19</b>										
No	283 (80.2)	227 (64.3)	59 (19.2)	165 (53.6)	84 (27.3)	186 (52.7)	158 (44.8)	194 (55.0)	242 (68.6)	237 (67.1)
Yes	404 (78.6)	305 (59.3)	98 (21.4)	215 (46.8)	146 (31.8)	178 (34.6)	195 (37.9)	266 (51.8)	321 (62.5)	310 (60.3)

<sup>a</sup> Among employed participants.

**Supplementary Table 2. Adherence to COVID-19 preventive recommendations in the ENE-COVID survey, according to sociodemographic characteristics and COVID-19 experience.**

	Mask use				Mask type			Maintain physical distance at work	Ventilating in the workplace	Social distance				Not using public transport
	Always in family meetings/with friends	Always at work	Always during leisure	Always during displacements	Hygienic	Surgical	FFP2			Avoid family meetings	Avoid social events with >10 people	Avoid going to bars, inside	Avoid going to bars, outside	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)			n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
<b>Sex</b>														
Men	5,411 (45.4)	9,037 (88.9)	13,103 (96.8)	13,419 (97.7)	2,718 (19.7)	8,466 (61.3)	2,634 (19.1)	8,788 (86.4)	9,449 (92.9)	1,911 (13.8)	9,790 (70.8)	8,729 (63.1)	4,652 (33.6)	10,967 (79.3)
Women	6,465 (47.3)	9,421 (93.5)	15,350 (97.5)	15,777 (98.7)	2,650 (16.5)	9,924 (61.7)	3,500 (21.8)	8,140 (80.8)	9,167 (91.0)	2,414 (15.0)	11,726 (72.8)	12,112 (75.3)	6,435 (40.0)	12,109 (75.2)
<b>Age group (years)</b>														
25-34	1,600 (40.7)	2,959 (93.1)	4,097 (96.2)	4,212 (98.2)	887 (20.6)	2,547 (59.1)	873 (20.3)	2,541 (80.0)	2,856 (89.9)	379 (8.8)	2,743 (63.6)	2,725 (63.2)	1,209 (28.0)	3,320 (77.0)
35-44	2,813 (43.3)	5,268 (92.8)	7,106 (97.3)	7,257 (98.3)	1,534 (20.7)	4,266 (57.5)	1,619 (21.8)	4,703 (82.8)	5,191 (91.4)	924 (12.4)	5,003 (67.4)	5,236 (70.5)	2,629 (35.4)	5,881 (79.2)
45-54	3,891 (50.1)	6,070 (90.8)	8,767 (97.4)	8,998 (98.3)	1,682 (18.3)	5,672 (61.7)	1,843 (20.0)	5,647 (84.5)	6,169 (92.3)	1,437 (15.6)	6,681 (72.5)	6,377 (69.2)	3,407 (37.0)	7,044 (76.5)
55-64	3,572 (48.3)	4,161 (88.6)	8,483 (97.2)	8,729 (98.0)	1,265 (14.1)	5,905 (65.8)	1,799 (20.1)	4,037 (85.9)	4,400 (93.7)	1,585 (17.6)	7,089 (78.9)	6,503 (72.4)	3,842 (42.8)	6,831 (76.1)
<b>Education level</b>														
Primary or less	4,538 (48.8)	5,495 (88.0)	10,349 (97.1)	10,637 (97.9)	2,006 (18.3)	7,285 (66.6)	1,651 (15.1)	5,252 (84.1)	5,841 (93.6)	1,655 (15.1)	8,397 (76.7)	7,865 (71.8)	5,062 (46.2)	8,217 (75.0)
Secondary	4,077 (45.8)	6,966 (92.3)	9,999 (97.3)	10,231 (98.2)	1,970 (18.8)	6,333 (60.4)	2,178 (20.8)	6,286 (83.3)	6,883 (91.2)	1,581 (15.1)	7,565 (72.1)	7,256 (69.2)	3,681 (35.1)	8,198 (78.1)
University	3,165 (44.2)	5,823 (93.0)	7,840 (97.0)	8,045 (98.6)	1,336 (16.3)	4,589 (56.1)	2,257 (27.6)	5,213 (83.3)	5,708 (91.2)	1,038 (12.7)	5,333 (65.1)	5,523 (67.4)	2,224 (27.1)	6,441 (78.6)
<b>Number of people living in the house</b>														
1	763 (46.3)	1,205 (90.8)	1,801 (97.1)	1,858 (97.7)	288 (15.1)	1,231 (64.5)	390 (20.4)	1,111 (83.7)	1,216 (91.6)	263 (13.8)	1,456 (76.2)	1,256 (65.8)	610 (31.9)	1,384 (72.5)
2	2,775 (46.5)	4,003 (90.9)	6,640 (96.8)	6,849 (98.1)	1,124 (16.0)	4,313 (61.5)	1,579 (22.5)	3,622 (82.3)	4,050 (92.0)	1,066 (15.2)	5,333 (75.9)	4,899 (69.7)	2,593 (36.9)	5,283 (75.2)
3	3,362 (46.4)	5,201 (90.3)	8,081 (97.3)	8,290 (98.5)	1,500 (17.7)	5,269 (62.2)	1,699 (20.1)	4,771 (82.9)	5,297 (92.0)	1,225 (14.5)	6,158 (72.7)	5,897 (69.6)	3,142 (37.1)	6,585 (77.7)
4	3,381 (46.8)	5,562 (92.1)	8,031 (97.3)	8,231 (98.3)	1,646 (19.6)	5,060 (60.2)	1,697 (20.2)	5,104 (84.5)	5,546 (91.8)	1,197 (14.2)	5,731 (68.1)	5,824 (69.2)	3,022 (35.9)	6,677 (79.3)
≥5	1,595 (45.2)	2,487 (91.7)	3,900 (97.2)	3,968 (97.7)	810 (19.8)	2,517 (61.5)	769 (18.8)	2,320 (85.6)	2,507 (92.4)	574 (14.0)	2,838 (69.2)	2,965 (72.3)	1,720 (42.0)	3,147 (76.8)

(Table continues)

Supplementary Table 2 (continued)

	Mask use				Mask type			Maintain physical distance at work	Ventilating in the workplace	Social distance				Not using public transport
	Always in family meetings/with friends	Always at work	Always during leisure	Always during displacements	Hygienic	Surgical	FFP2			Avoid family meetings	Avoid social events with >10 people	Avoid going to bars, inside	Avoid going to bars, outside	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)			n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
<b>Living with older than 60</b>														
No	8,429 (46.1)	13,843 (91.6)	20,236 (97.2)	20,800 (98.3)	3,955 (18.6)	13,070 (61.5)	4,227 (19.9)	12,623 (83.5)	13,873 (91.8)	3,006 (14.1)	14,969 (70.4)	14,683 (69.0)	7,543 (35.5)	16,509 (77.6)
Yes	3,445 (47.0)	4,613 (90.0)	8,215 (97.1)	8,394 (98.1)	1,413 (16.4)	5,318 (61.6)	1,907 (22.1)	4,303 (84.0)	4,742 (92.5)	1,319 (15.3)	6,545 (75.7)	6,156 (71.2)	3,542 (41.0)	6,567 (75.9)
<b>Employment</b>														
No	4,129 (49.2)	1,734 (92.7)	9,368 (97.2)	9,629 (98.1)	1,849 (18.7)	6,398 (64.7)	1,645 (16.6)	1,544 (82.6)	1,721 (92.0)	1,503 (15.2)	7,587 (76.6)	7,452 (75.3)	4,463 (45.1)	7,452 (75.3)
Yes	7,747 (45.0)	16,724 (91.0)	19,085 (97.1)	19,567 (98.2)	3,519 (17.6)	11,992 (60.0)	4,489 (22.5)	15,384 (83.7)	16,895 (92.0)	2,822 (14.1)	13,929 (69.6)	13,389 (66.9)	6,624 (33.1)	15,624 (78.0)
<b>Health care worker<sup>a</sup></b>														
No	7,258 (44.8)	15,597 (90.5)	17,992 (97.1)	18,446 (98.2)	3,476 (18.4)	11,280 (59.8)	4,106 (21.8)	14,601 (84.7)	15,902 (92.3)	2,683 (14.2)	13,132 (69.5)	12,579 (66.6)	6,260 (33.2)	14,726 (78.0)
Yes	489 (48.9)	1,127 (98.9)	1,093 (97.3)	1,121 (98.7)	43 (3.8)	712 (62.6)	383 (33.7)	783 (68.7)	993 (87.2)	139 (12.2)	797 (70.0)	810 (71.1)	364 (32.0)	898 (78.8)
<b>Telework*</b>														
No	7,002 (44.4)	16,724 (91.0)	17,504 (97.1)	17,954 (98.3)	3,181 (17.3)	11,014 (60.0)	4,153 (22.6)	15,384 (83.7)	16,895 (92.0)	2,617 (14.2)	12,807 (69.7)	12,250 (66.7)	6,049 (32.9)	14,354 (78.1)
Yes	745 (51.5)	NA	1,581 (97.1)	1,613 (98.2)	338 (20.5)	978 (59.2)	336 (20.3)	NA	NA	205 (12.4)	1,122 (67.9)	1,139 (68.9)	575 (34.8)	1,270 (76.9)
<b>Municipality size (habitants)</b>														
>100,000	3,347 (43.7)	5,653 (92.3)	8,524 (96.8)	8,850 (98.8)	1,714 (19.1)	5,332 (59.3)	1,949 (21.7)	5,044 (82.3)	5,515 (90.0)	1,343 (14.9)	6,481 (72.0)	6,223 (69.1)	2,873 (31.9)	6,085 (67.6)
20,000-100,000	3,629 (46.8)	5,531 (93.1)	8,548 (97.2)	8,806 (98.6)	1,524 (17.0)	5,661 (63.1)	1,783 (19.9)	5,052 (85.1)	5,476 (92.2)	1,213 (13.5)	6,450 (71.9)	6,375 (71.1)	3,355 (37.4)	7,193 (80.2)
5,000-20,000	2,555 (46.5)	4,045 (90.7)	6,206 (97.5)	6,335 (97.8)	1,244 (19.1)	3,945 (60.6)	1,319 (20.3)	3,684 (82.6)	4,124 (92.4)	1,014 (15.6)	4,685 (71.9)	4,604 (70.7)	2,535 (38.9)	5,304 (81.4)
<5,000	2,345 (50.1)	3,229 (86.9)	5,175 (97.1)	5,205 (96.9)	886 (16.3)	3,452 (63.7)	1,083 (20.0)	3,148 (84.8)	3,501 (94.3)	755 (13.9)	3,900 (71.8)	3,639 (67.0)	2,324 (42.8)	4,494 (82.7)

(Table continues)

Supplementary Table 2 (continued)

	Mask use							Social distance						
	Always in family meetings/with friends	Always at work	Always during leisure	Always during displacements	Mask type			Maintain physical distance at work	Ventilating in the workplace	Avoid family meetings	Avoid social events with >10 people	Avoid going to bars, inside	Avoid going to bars, outside	Not using public transport
					Hygienic	Surgical	FFP2							
n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
<b>Census section average income (euros)</b>														
> 17,000	577 (41.5)	1,008 (89.8)	1,531 (96.0)	1,580 (98.3)	313 (19.4)	890 (55.3)	407 (25.3)	968 (86.2)	994 (88.5)	222 (13.8)	1,076 (66.7)	1,046 (64.8)	396 (24.5)	1,187 (73.6)
12,500-17,000	2,370 (43.5)	4,200 (91.6)	6,144 (97.3)	6,265 (98.0)	1,238 (19.3)	3,777 (58.8)	1,411 (22.0)	3,773 (82.3)	4,145 (90.4)	979 (15.2)	4,543 (70.6)	4,362 (67.8)	1,943 (30.2)	4,917 (76.4)
9,000-12,500	5,721 (46.6)	9,134 (91.3)	13,737 (97.0)	14,121 (98.1)	2,645 (18.3)	8,901 (61.6)	2,914 (20.1)	8,269 (82.7)	9,216 (92.2)	2,196 (15.2)	10,520 (72.7)	10,073 (69.6)	5,470 (37.8)	11,376 (78.6)
7,700-9,000	1,923 (47.6)	2,696 (90.9)	4,425 (97.3)	4,537 (98.3)	741 (15.9)	3,016 (64.7)	904 (19.4)	2,542 (85.7)	2,776 (93.6)	627 (13.4)	3,398 (72.8)	3,305 (70.8)	1,998 (42.8)	3,566 (76.4)
7,100-7,700	618 (50.2)	799 (90.5)	1,340 (97.6)	1,376 (98.9)	213 (15.2)	887 (63.2)	304 (21.6)	758 (85.8)	828 (93.8)	174 (12.4)	1,004 (71.5)	1,052 (74.9)	607 (43.2)	1,084 (77.2)
< 7,100	667 (55.3)	621 (90.5)	1,276 (97.6)	1,317 (99.0)	218 (16.4)	919 (69.1)	194 (14.6)	618 (90.1)	657 (95.8)	127 (9.5)	975 (73.2)	1,003 (75.3)	673 (50.5)	946 (71.0)
<b>Regional seroprevalence</b>														
<6.5%	2,870 (40.3)	5,117 (91.2)	7,868 (96.8)	8,144 (97.7)	1,515 (18.1)	5,222 (62.3)	1,642 (19.6)	4,643 (82.8)	5,137 (91.6)	1,270 (15.1)	6,091 (72.6)	5,662 (67.5)	3,020 (36.0)	6,547 (78.1)
6.5-9%	3,394 (48.4)	4,955 (91.9)	7,725 (96.8)	7,973 (98.9)	1,289 (15.9)	5,088 (62.8)	1,728 (21.3)	4,503 (83.5)	5,026 (93.2)	1,101 (13.6)	5,686 (70.1)	5,958 (73.4)	3,028 (37.3)	6,133 (75.6)
9-12%	1,907 (44.4)	3,167 (91.2)	4,859 (97.4)	4,978 (98.5)	1,199 (23.5)	2,880 (56.5)	1,015 (19.9)	2,965 (85.4)	3,189 (91.8)	804 (15.8)	3,825 (75.0)	3,722 (73.0)	2,090 (41.0)	3,837 (75.3)
>=12%	3,705 (51.6)	5,219 (90.5)	8,001 (97.5)	8,101 (97.9)	1,365 (16.4)	5,200 (62.5)	1,749 (21.0)	4,817 (83.5)	5,264 (91.3)	1,150 (13.8)	5,914 (71.0)	5,499 (66.0)	2,949 (35.4)	6,559 (78.8)
<b>History of COVID-19*</b>														
No infection	10,106 (46.1)	15,738 (91.1)	24,385 (97.1)	25,044 (98.2)	4,661 (18.2)	15,624 (60.9)	5,352 (20.9)	14,487 (83.9)	15,882 (91.9)	3,727 (14.5)	18,487 (72.0)	17,965 (70.0)	9,526 (37.1)	19,829 (77.3)
Not-severe infection	1,484 (47.7)	2,330 (91.4)	3,463 (97.4)	3,538 (98.2)	617 (17.0)	2,359 (65.1)	646 (17.8)	2,093 (82.1)	2,348 (92.1)	513 (14.1)	2,588 (71.3)	2,441 (67.3)	1,318 (36.3)	2,770 (76.4)
Pneumonia/hospitalization	286 (52.1)	390 (93.3)	605 (98.4)	614 (97.9)	90 (14.2)	407 (64.3)	136 (21.5)	348 (83.3)	386 (92.3)	85 (13.4)	441 (69.6)	435 (68.6)	243 (38.3)	477 (75.2)

(Table continues)

Supplementary Table 2 (continued)

	Mask use				Mask type			Maintain physical distance at work	Ventilating in the workplace	Social distance				Not using public transport
	Always in family meetings/with friends	Always at work	Always during leisure	Always during displacements	Hygienic	Surgical	FFP2			Avoid family meetings	Avoid social events with >10 people	Avoid going to bars, inside	Avoid going to bars, outside	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)			n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
<b>Self-reported positive PCR/antigen test</b>														
No	11,248 (46.1)	17,559 (91.1)	27,137 (97.1)	27,858 (98.2)	5,149 (18.0)	17,530 (61.5)	5,840 (20.5)	16,139 (83.7)	17,739 (92.1)	4,158 (14.6)	20,561 (72.0)	19,869 (69.6)	10,571 (37.0)	22,033 (77.2)
Yes	628 (52.0)	899 (92.7)	1,315 (98.0)	1,337 (97.6)	219 (16.0)	859 (62.6)	294 (21.4)	789 (81.3)	877 (90.4)	167 (12.1)	954 (69.4)	972 (70.7)	516 (37.5)	1,043 (75.9)
<b>Positive IgG in the Round 4</b>														
No	10,989 (46.3)	17,059 (91.2)	26,379 (97.1)	27,073 (98.2)	5,011 (18.1)	16,966 (61.2)	5,746 (20.7)	15,676 (83.8)	17,201 (91.9)	4,000 (14.4)	19,954 (71.9)	19,404 (69.9)	10,300 (37.1)	21,428 (77.2)
Yes	886 (48.0)	1,398 (91.1)	2,073 (97.6)	2,122 (98.4)	357 (16.5)	1,423 (65.6)	388 (17.9)	1,252 (81.6)	1,414 (92.2)	325 (15.0)	1,561 (71.9)	1,436 (66.1)	786 (36.2)	1,647 (75.8)
<b>Positive person in the house</b>														
No	10,202 (46.2)	15,843 (91.2)	24,508 (97.1)	25,166 (98.2)	4,615 (17.9)	15,767 (61.2)	5,389 (20.9)	14,553 (83.8)	15,970 (91.9)	3,738 (14.5)	18,569 (72.0)	18,068 (70.0)	9,611 (37.3)	19,919 (77.2)
Yes	1,674 (47.3)	2,615 (91.2)	3,945 (97.7)	4,030 (98.3)	753 (18.3)	2,623 (63.7)	745 (18.1)	2,375 (82.8)	2,646 (92.2)	587 (14.2)	2,947 (71.4)	2,773 (67.2)	1,476 (35.8)	3,157 (76.5)
<b>Contact with confirmed case last month</b>														
No	11,061 (46.6)	16,711 (90.8)	26,353 (97.2)	27,046 (98.2)	5,007 (18.1)	17,128 (61.8)	5,557 (20.1)	15,528 (84.4)	16,981 (92.3)	4,006 (14.4)	20,046 (72.3)	19,362 (69.8)	10,438 (37.7)	21,344 (77.0)
Yes	815 (43.3)	1,747 (94.9)	2,100 (96.9)	2,150 (98.0)	361 (16.4)	1,262 (57.4)	577 (26.2)	1,400 (76.1)	1,635 (88.9)	319 (14.5)	1,470 (66.7)	1,479 (67.1)	649 (29.5)	1,732 (78.6)

## Supplementary Methods

### Wording of questions about compliance with preventive measures included in the questionnaires of the COSMO-SPAIN and ENE-COVID surveys

#### COSMO-SPAIN

During the last seven days, how frequently did you take the following measures to avoid being infected by the coronavirus/COVID-19? (1- Never, ..... 5- Always):

- **Use mask following the recommendations** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Always wearing face mask in general*)
- **Ventilate closed spaces** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Ventilating closed spaces in general*)
- **Use mask when staying with friends** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Always wearing face mask in family meetings/with friends*)
- **Not going to crowded places** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Avoid crowded places*)
- **Avoid public transport** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Avoid the use of public transport*)
- **Maintain physical distance (at least two meters)** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Maintaining physical distance in general*)
- **Avoid social/family meetings** (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Avoid family meetings*)

**What kind of mask do you usually use?** Surgical mask; FFP2 mask; Hygienic mask; Other; Do not know (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Type of mask*. Options “Other” and “Do not know” were considered as missing).

#### ENE-COVID

Since the first of July 2020:

- **Have you usually use (at least once a week) public transport for your personal or working displacements?** Yes; No. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Not using public transport*)
- **Do you wear a mask during your displacements, on foot or in public transport?** Yes; No; Sometimes; I didn't go out of home. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Always wearing face mask during displacements*)
- **Do you wear a mask during meetings with family or friends (in your home or in theirs)?** Yes; No; Sometimes; I didn't gather. (corresponding variables in Table 3: *Always wearing face mask in family meetings/with friends*, and *Avoid family meetings*).
- **Do you wear a mask in other situations (shopping, leisure time, ...) when you are with people that do not live with you?** Yes; No; Sometimes; I didn't meet other people. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Always wearing face mask during leisure time*)
- **In general, what kind of mask do you use?** Cloth mask; Surgical mask; FFP2 mask. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Type of mask*).
- **Have you gone out for a drink or for lunch on a terrace or outdoor bar?** No or sporadically (< once a month); From time to time (1-3 times/month); Some days (1-3 times/week); Almost every day (4-7 times/week). (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Avoid going outside bars*)
- **Have you gone out for a drink or for lunch on indoor bars or restaurants?** No or sporadically (< once a month); From time to time (1-3 times/month); Some days (1-3 times/week); Almost every day (4-7 times/week). (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Avoid going inside bars*)
- **How many times did you go to outdoor meetings, celebrations or activities with friends or relatives with more than 10 people?** Never; 1-5 times; 6-10 times; More than 10 times. (related variable\* in Table 3: *Avoid social events with >10 people*)

- **How many times did you go to indoor meetings, celebrations or activities with friends or relatives (including at home), with more than 10 people?** Never; 1-5 times; 6-10 times; More than 10 times. (related variable\* in Table 3: *Avoid social events with >10 people*)

For participants with on-site working/school activity:

**Do you usually wear a mask in your workplace/school?** Yes; No; Sometimes. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Always wearing face mask in the working place*)

**In general, in your workplace/school, are the following precautions followed?**

- **Maintain a distance of at least 1.5 meters between people or there are physical barriers to separate them:** Yes; No. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Maintaining physical distance at work*)
- **Ventilate the spaces frequently:** Yes; No. (corresponding variable in Table 3: *Ventilating working place*)

\* The variable "Avoid social events with >10 people" was derived from the two questions related to frequency of attending meetings, celebrations or activities with friends and family. If neither outdoor nor indoor activities were done, it was considered that social events had been avoided; otherwise, this variable was coded as "No".